Offshore Wind, Fish, and Fisheries: Lessons-Learned, Discussion, Wrap-Up

Topic Area	Lessons Learned	Universal Themes
Stakeholder engagement & collaboration Research & Monitoring	Meaningful and transparent stakeholder engagement must be/include; Collaborative, Representative/Inclusive and accessible, Open and accountable, Outcomes-driven, Flexible, Supported (\$\$\$) Build interactive tools for stakeholders. Account for disparate expectations amongst stakeholders and agencies Standardized methods & protocols New technologies Defining control areas Data quantity Ask fishers their views on survey goals. Structure designs around hypotheses. Build in a trial year - you'll need it! Less may be more - incorporate power design/analysis to determine if ecologically meaningful differences can be detected. Identify questions (including effect sizes) Develop a regional research plan Build the data structures Study design should balance fishing community interests and science interests. Comparing results to regional surveys is useful for interpreting trends. Identifying regional research and monitoring needs and providing a forum for coordinating existing programs Create objective, transparent tools to aid in research coordination Identify gaps to design targeted research Anticipate interactions and adapt designs before construction Trade-offs between innovation and continuity Conflicts associated with fixed-gear surveys FOSW can learn from past industry successes	 Begin as soon as possible Coordinate regionally Fishing industry involvement Data/resource sharing & transparency Think about fisheries, not just fish biology. No "one size fits all" approach- different efforts, entities, or funding opportunities Permitting challenges and timelines Having an established science plan will support the coexistence of offshore wind and sustainable fisheries by advancing our understanding of offshore wind impacts; enhancing our ability to avoid, minimize, and mitigate impacts; informing accurate and precise population assessments; and reducing regulatory and fisheries management uncertainties.
	AFS to Develop a Renewable Energy Policy Working Group?	